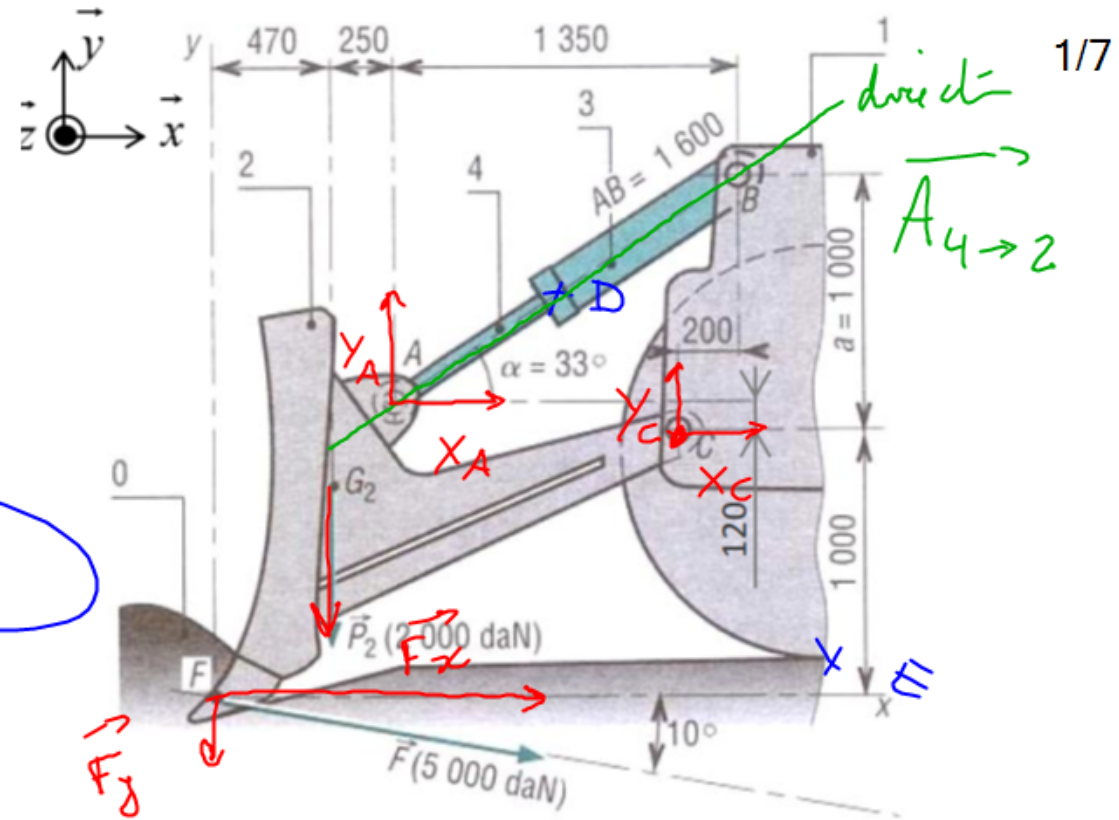
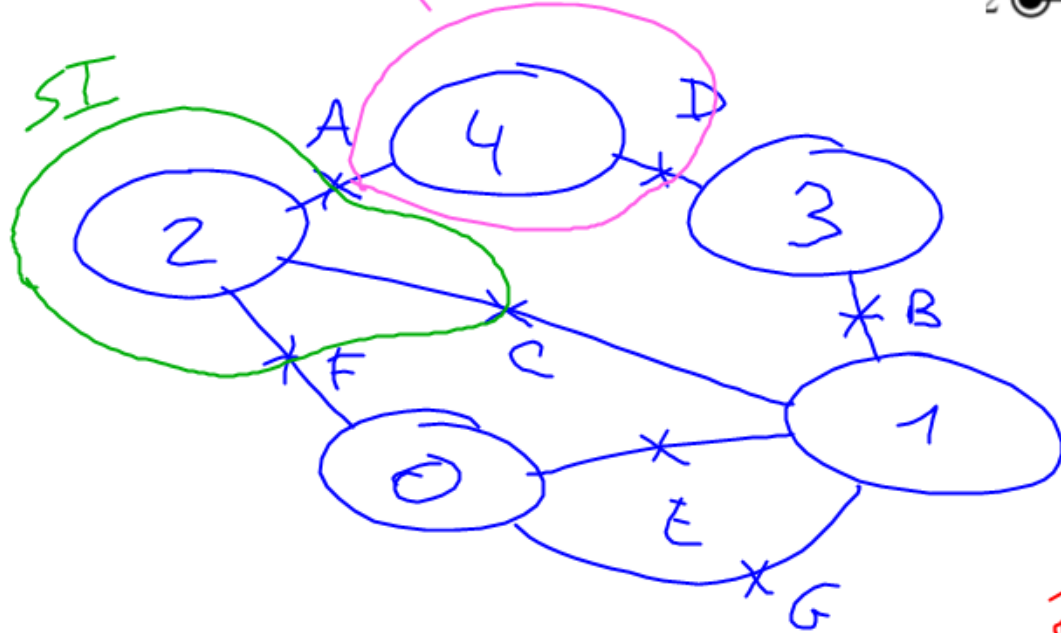


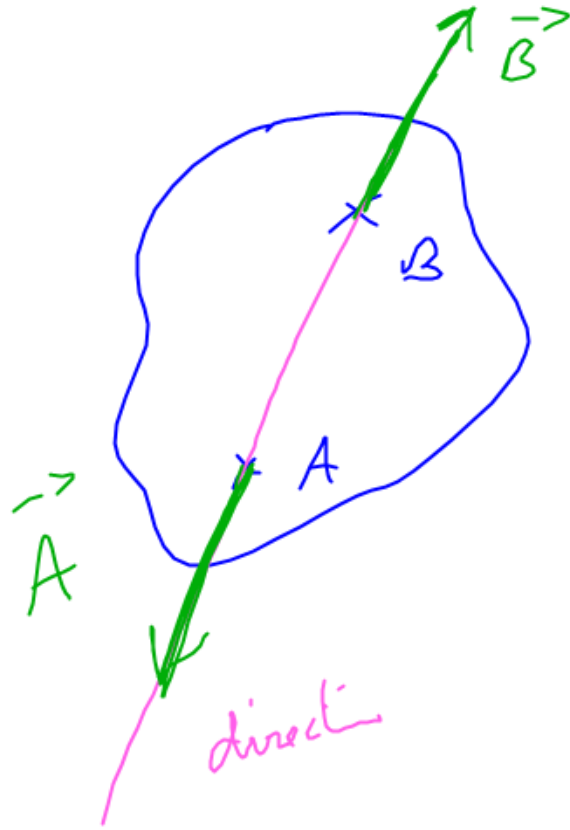
$\vec{A}_{2 \rightarrow 4}$, $\vec{D}_{3 \rightarrow 4}$

$(G_4 \text{ per } 4 = 0)$



Statique ($\vec{a}_G = \vec{0}$)

2/7



$$\sum \vec{F} = \vec{0}$$

$$\sum \vec{M}_P \vec{F} = \vec{0}$$

les pivots B et C

- 1) A partir des hypothèses et du schéma, déterminer la direction de l'action $\vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2}$ (justifier votre réponse).

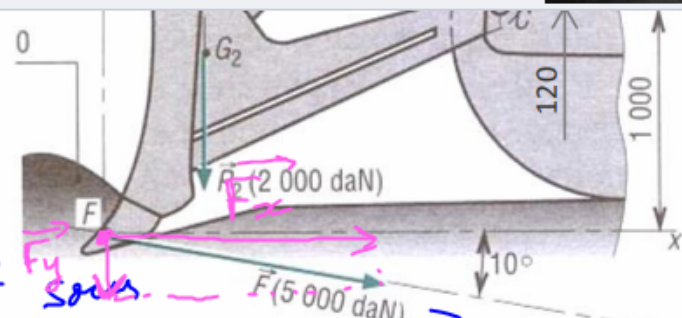
La direction de $\vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2}$ est (AB) car le solide 4 est sous l'action de 2 $\vec{F}$ "pures".

- 2) A partir d'un croquis représentant la projection du vecteur $\vec{F}$ dans le repère $(O, \vec{x}, \vec{y}, \vec{z})$, définir ses coordonnées dans ce repère.

$$\vec{F} = \begin{pmatrix} 50000 \cos 10 \\ -50000 \sin 10 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 50000 \cos 10 \cdot \vec{x} - 50000 \sin 10 \cdot \vec{y}$$

- 3) A travers un BAME, exprimer les coordonnées de $\vec{P}_2$, $\vec{F}$, $\vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2}$ et $\vec{C}_{1 \rightarrow 2}$ dans le repère $(O, \vec{x}, \vec{y}, \vec{z})$.

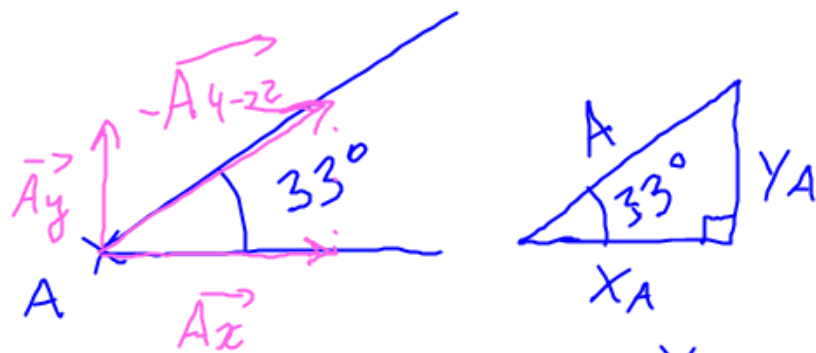
- 4) En appliquant le PFS, déterminer $\vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2}$ et $\vec{C}_{1 \rightarrow 2}$ ainsi que leurs normes.



BAME:

$$\vec{P}_2 = \vec{G}_{2 \text{ per } \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -20000 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{F}_{0 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} 50000 \cos 10 \\ -50000 \sin 10 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{C}_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} X_C \\ Y_C \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} X_A \\ Y_A \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X_A \\ X_A \cdot \tan 33 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\tan 33 = \frac{Y_A}{X_A}$$

$$Y_A = X_A \cdot \tan 33$$

BALANCE:

$$\vec{P}_2 = G_{2 \text{ pos} \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -20000 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{F}_{0 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} 50000 \cos 10 \\ -50000 \sin 10 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} X_C \\ Y_C \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad A_{4 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} X_A \\ Y_A \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} X_A \cdot \tan 33^\circ \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

PFS: $\sum \vec{F} \cdot \vec{x} = 0$: $50000 \cos 10^\circ + X_C + X_A = 0$

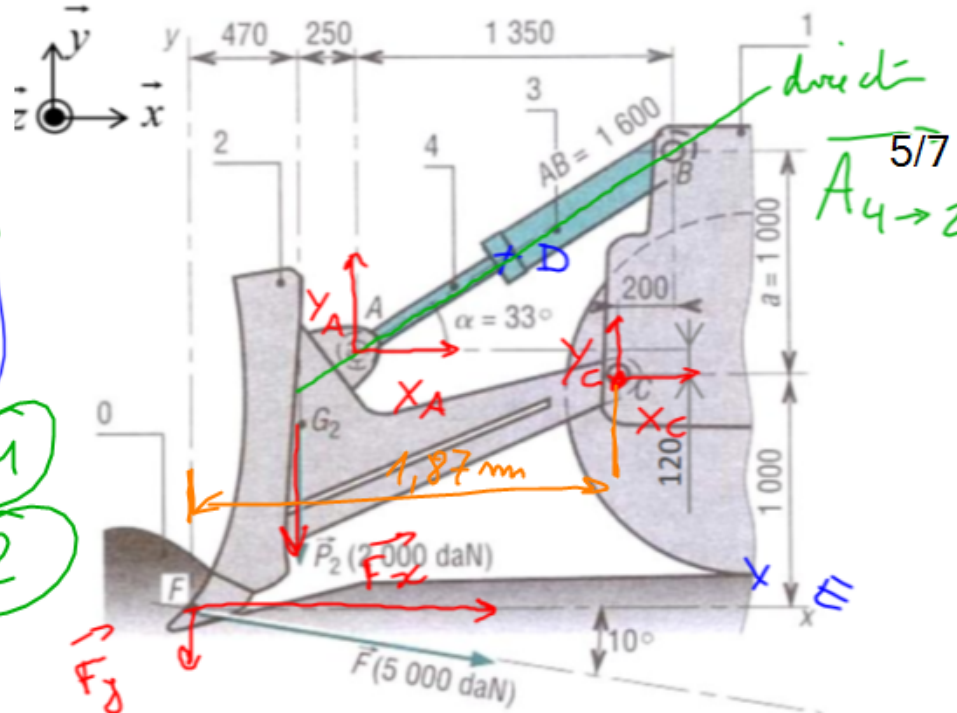
$$\sum \vec{F} \cdot \vec{y} = 0 : -50000 \sin 10^\circ + Y_C + Y_A - 20000 = 0$$

$$\sum \vec{M}_C = \vec{0} \quad m_C \vec{C} + m_C \vec{P}_2 + m_C \vec{F} + m_C \vec{A} = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sum \vec{M}_C \cdot \vec{F} \cdot \vec{z} = 0: 0 + 20000 \cdot 1,4 + (50000 \cos 10 \cdot 1 + 50000 \sin 10 \cdot 1,87) + (-X_A \cdot 0,12 - Y_A \cdot 1,15) = 0$$

$$93500 - X_A \cdot 0,12 - X_A \tan 33 \cdot 1,15 = 0 \quad (3)$$



$$\sum \vec{M}_C \cdot \vec{F} \cdot \vec{z} = 0: 0 + 20000 \cdot 1,4 + (50000 \cos 10 \cdot 1 + 50000 \sin 10 \cdot 1,87) + (-X_A \cdot 0,12 - Y_A \cdot 1,15) = 0$$

$$93500 - X_A \cdot 0,12 - X_A \tan 33 \cdot 1,15 = 0 \quad (3) \quad 6/7$$

Résultat: (3) $X_A = \frac{93500}{0,12 + \tan 33 \cdot 1,15} \approx 108000$

(4) $Y_A = \tan 33 \cdot 108000 \approx 70000$

(1) $X_C = -50000 \cos 10 - 108000 \approx -157000$

(2) $Y_C = 50000 \sin 10 - Y_A + 20000 \approx -41300$

Conclusion:

$$\vec{A}_{4 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} 108000 \\ 70000 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \|\vec{A}\| \approx 129000 \text{ N} \quad \vec{C}_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \begin{pmatrix} -157000 \\ -41300 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \|\vec{C}\| \approx 162000 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{\text{poussée verin}} = 123000 \text{ N}$$

$$P_{\text{hydraulique}} = 200 \text{ bars}$$

$$P = \frac{F}{S}$$

Pa (for P), N (for F), m² (for S)

$$S = \frac{F}{P}$$

Substitution

$$\frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{F}{P}$$

isolement

→

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot F}{\pi \cdot P}}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot 123000}{\pi \cdot 200 \cdot 10^5}} \approx 3,06 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$\approx 30,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$1 \text{ bar} \approx 100000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\approx 10^5 \text{ Pa} \quad S = \pi R^2 = \pi \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^2$$

$$= \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$